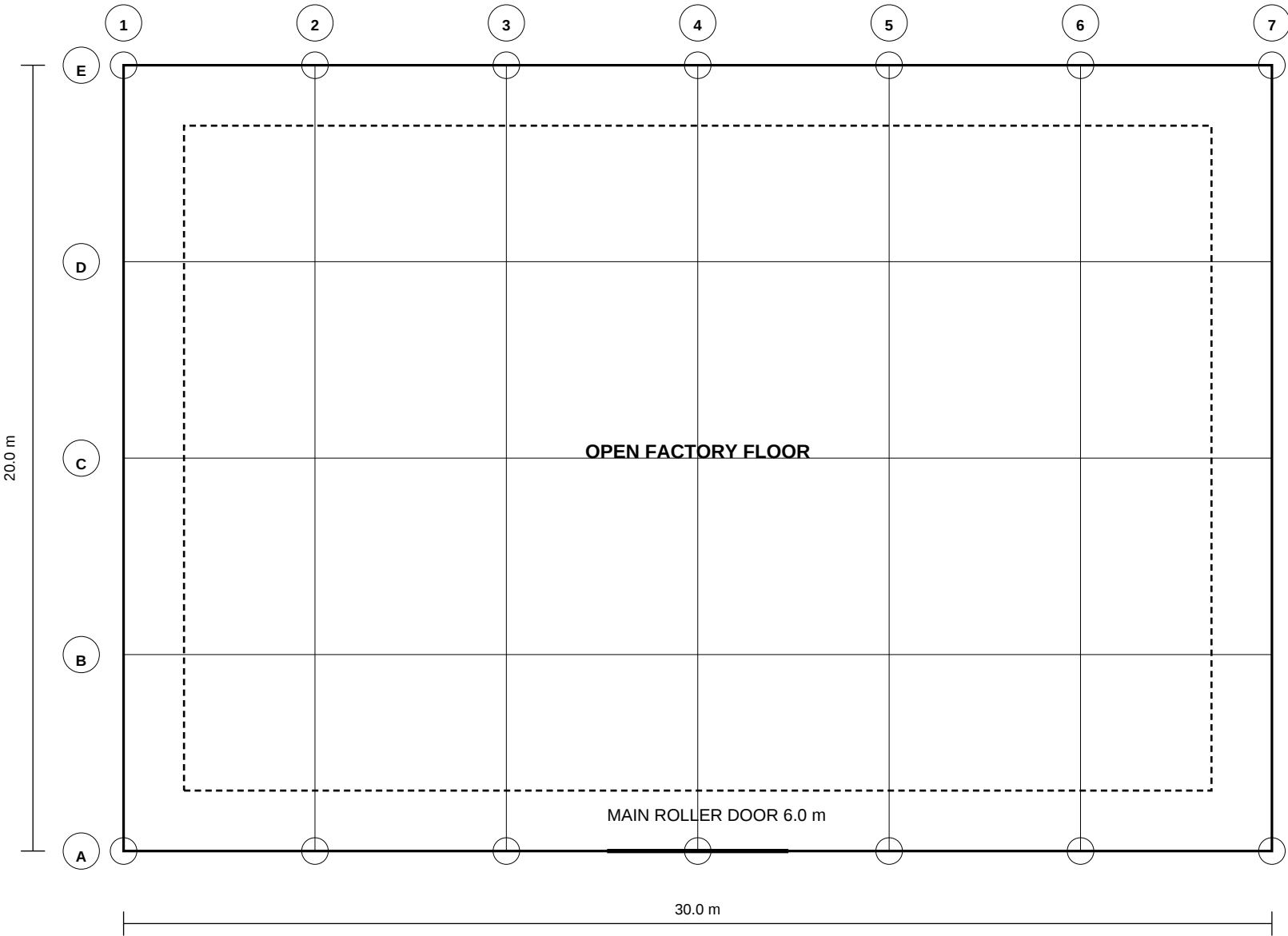
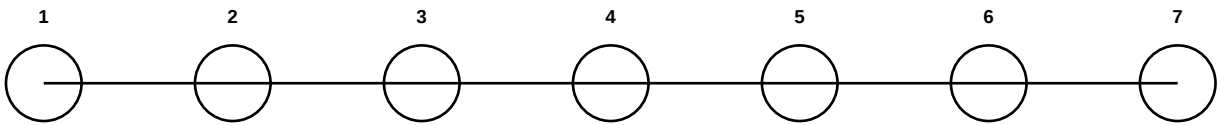




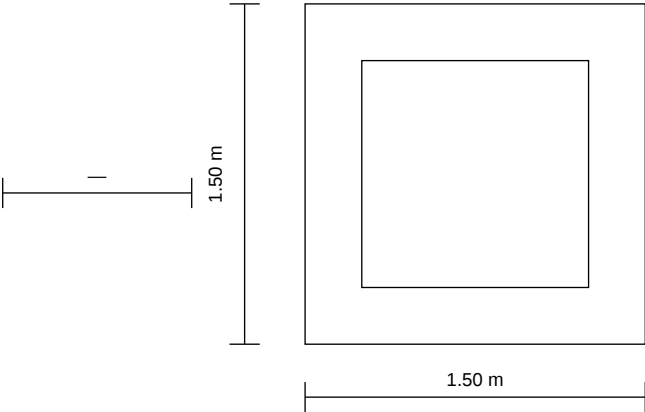
ASSUMED BUILDING:

- 30 m long × 20 m wide
- 6.0 m eaves / 7.2 m ridge
- 5 m grid spacing
- Single-storey steel frame
- Ground floor slab: 150 mm concept

NOTE: Grid and sizes are assumptions for demonstration. Final design requires site survey, geotechnical data, loads, code checks and structural engineer approval.



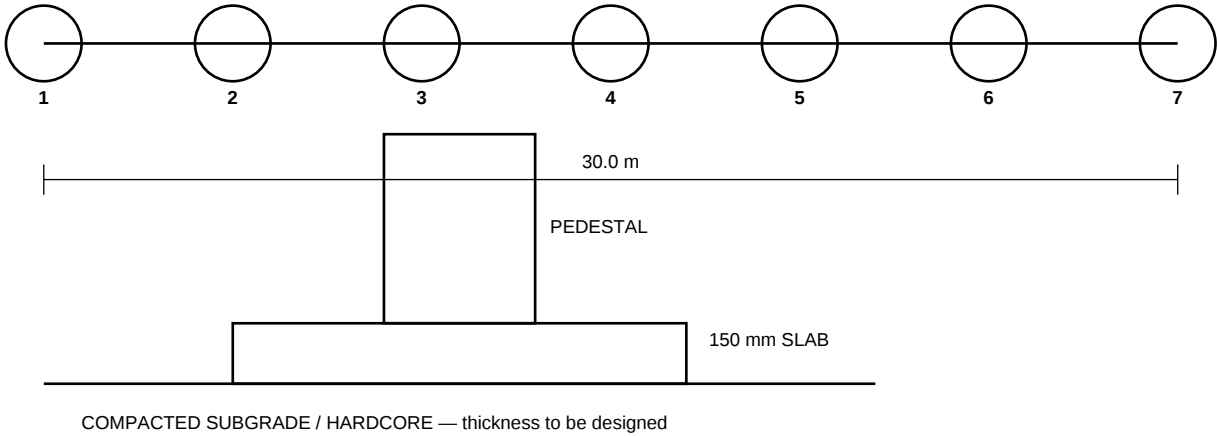
TYPICAL PAD FOOTING

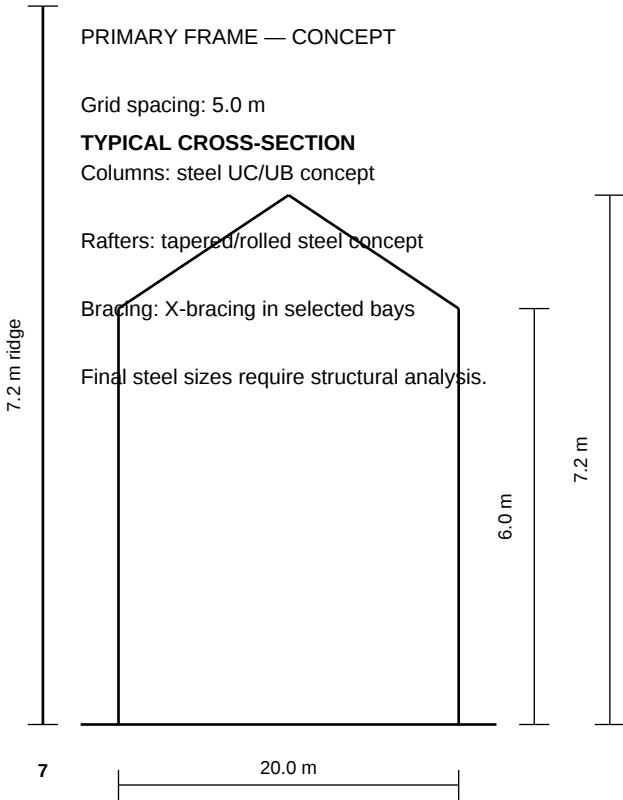
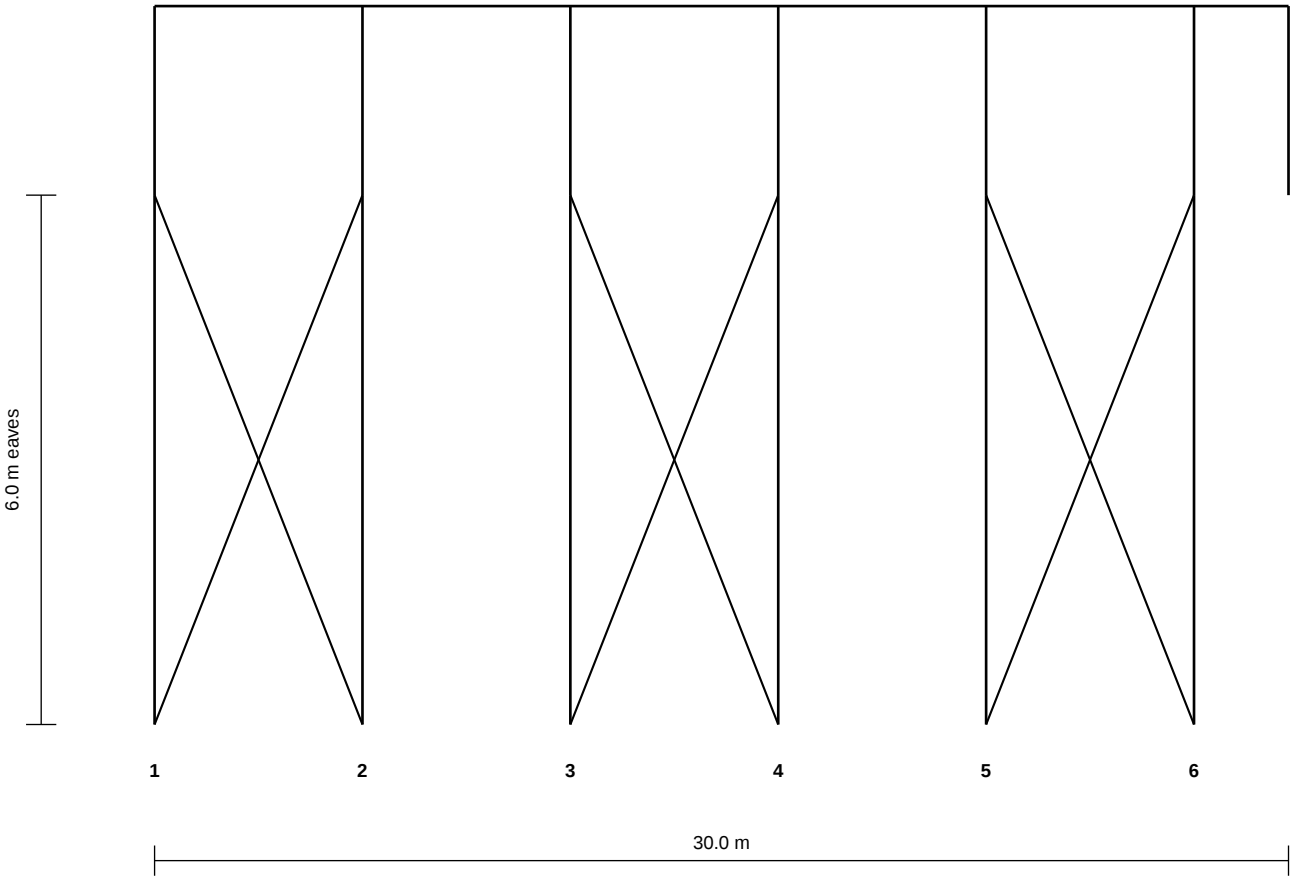


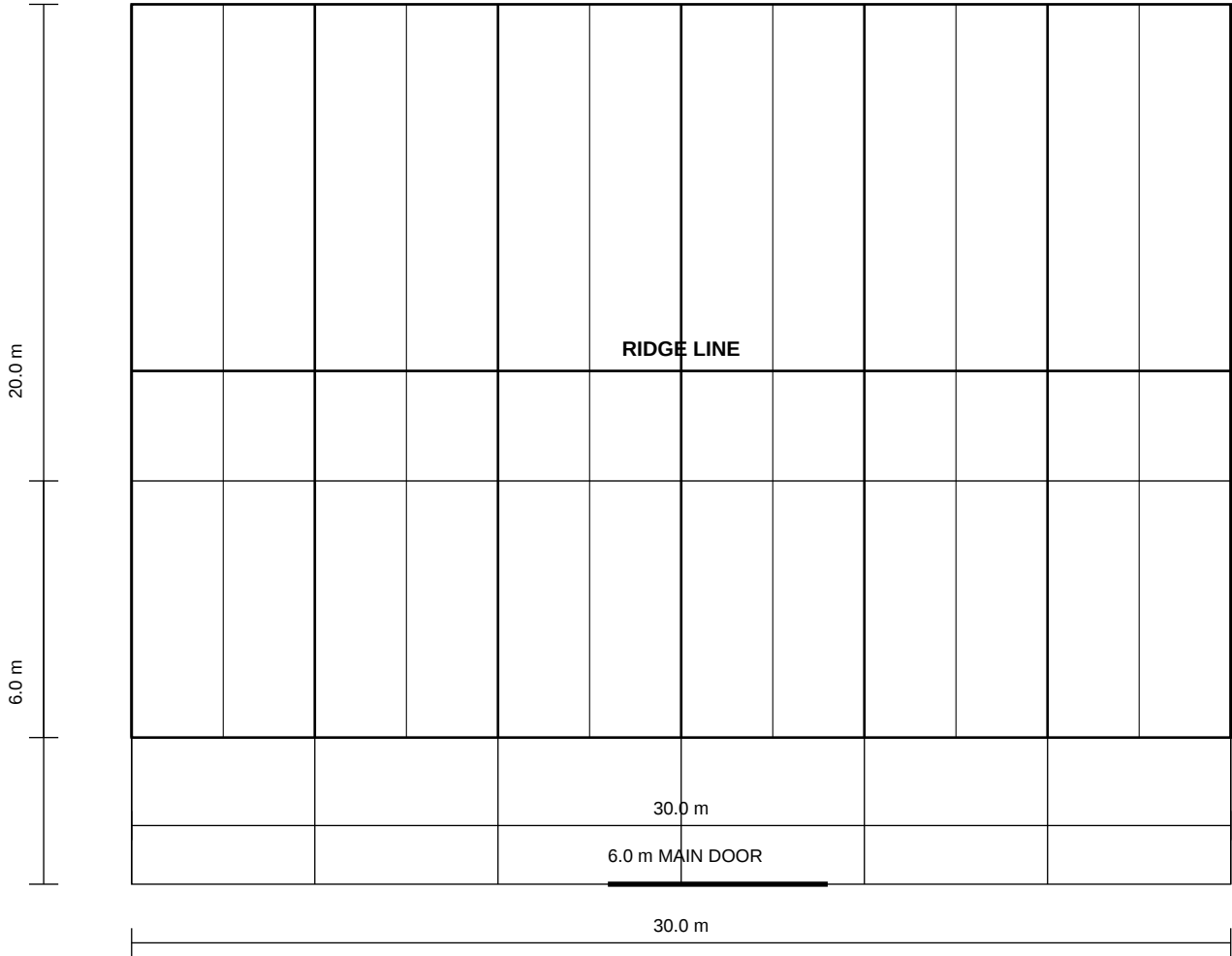
Concept foundation:

- Pad footing 1.50 × 1.50 m
- Pedestal shown 0.30 × 0.30 m
- Ground beam / tie beam concept
- 150 mm floor slab

■ DO NOT use these footing sizes
for construction without soil/load design.

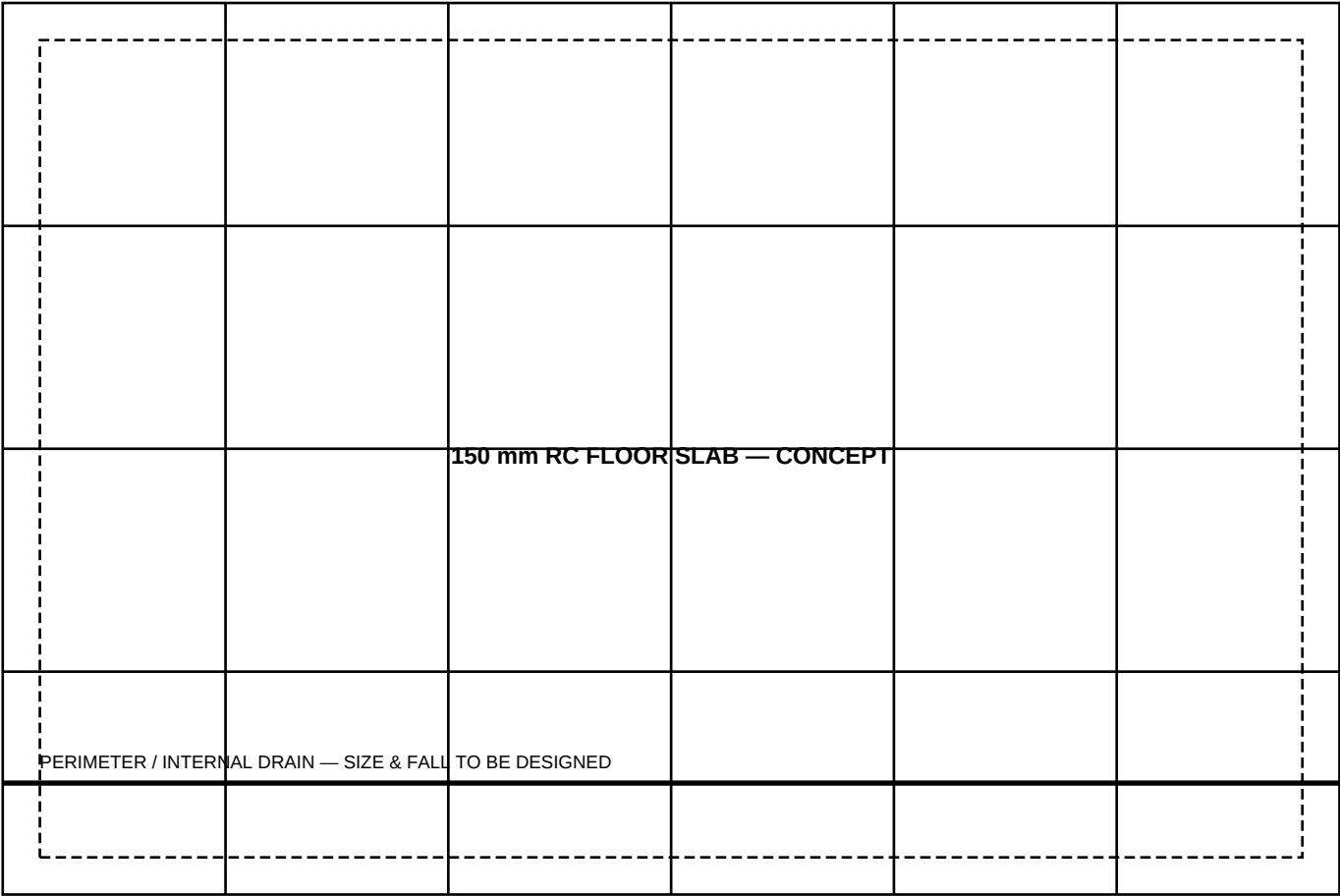






CLADDING SCHEDULE — CONCEPT

- Roof: insulated metal panel concept
- Wall: insulated metal panel concept
- Roof slope: approximately 1:6
- Panel thickness: 75 mm assumed
- Flashings, gutters and ridge cap required
- Openings to be coordinated with structure.



FLOOR CONCEPT

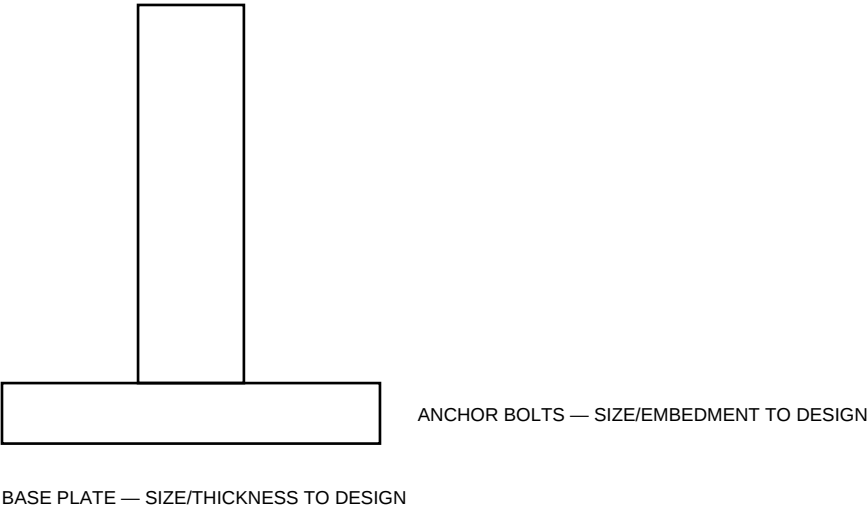
- 150 mm reinforced concrete slab
- Sub-base/hardcore to geotechnical design
- Saw-cut/control joints to be detailed
- Floor loading depends on machinery/use
- Drainage channels shown conceptually

■ Crane, forklift, heavy equipment,
machine foundations and pits need
separate load-specific engineering.

A. TYPICAL STEEL COLUMN BASE (SCHEMATIC)

GENERAL DESIGN NOTES

- 1. This is an illustrative concept drawing prepared from assumed dimensions.
- 2. It is NOT a construction drawing, certified engineering design, or approval submission.
- 3. Final foundation dimensions require soil investigation / allowable bearing capacity.
- 4. Final steel member sizes require structural analysis for dead, live, wind and other applicable loads.
- 5. Roof/wall cladding, purlins, girts, bracing and connections must be designed as a complete system.
- 6. Concrete reinforcement, anchor bolts and connection details must be engineered before construction.
- 7. Fire protection, electrical, mechanical, plumbing, drainage and authority requirements are separate disciplines.
- 8. Dimensions shown: 30 m × 20 m building, 6 m eaves, 7.2 m ridge, 5 m grid.
- 9. A qualified structural engineer must verify the final design against applicable Malaysian requirements.



B. ROOF EAVE / GUTTER (SCHEMATIC)

